

Tajweed Rules

Full mouth letters: خ ص ض غ ق ط ظ - Raise the back of the tongue upwards to make the full mouth sound.

Allah: If the word 'Allah' has a fatha or dhamma before read it full mouth. If it has kasra, read it empty mouth.

Ghunnah: Read Meem mushaddad (مّ) and Noon mushaddad (نّ) with a 2 second nasal stretch.

Madd al-Munfasil: After Alif (ا), Waw (و) or Yaa (ي), a Hamza (ء) comes in the following word stretch for 3-5 seconds approx. E.g. كَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا

Madd al-Muttasil: after Alif (ا), Waw (و) or Yaa (ي), a Hamza (ء) comes in the same word stretch for 3-5 seconds approx. E.g. سُوءٌ

Qalqala: Make an echoing sound on these letters when they are saakin (◌ْ): ق ط ب ج د

Ikhtaa: If after Noon saakin (نْ) or tanween ◌◌◌ you see any of these 15 letters:

ت ث ج د ذ ز س ش ص ض ط ظ ف ق ك, read the Noon saakin or tanween with a light nasal sound.

Idghaam: If after Noon saakin (نْ) or

tanween ◌◌◌ you see any of these letters:

ي ر م ل و ن, the sound of the Noon saakin (نْ) or

tanween ◌◌◌ will be silent. E.g. مَن يَشَاءُ.

From the Idghaam letters ي و م ن will be read with a 2 second stretch and ر ل will be read without any stretch.

Taa marbuta (ة): When you see a stop after Taa marbuta it will be read a Haa (ه) instead of Taa (ة).

Stops (waqf):

Compulsory stop - م

Necessary stop - ط

Stop vocal sound for a moment without breaking breath - وقفة \ سكتة

Continue, do not stop - لا

Best to continue - ز ا ص ا ق ا صلى

Best to stop - فف

Optional to stop or continue - ج

Stop at one, continue at the other - ∴



LEARNING

المؤسسة القرآنية و الدينية و العربية
INSTITUTE OF QURAN, RELIGION & ARABIC

Name: _____

Class: _____

